

Ewepụtara na Ozizi na omume Akwụkwọ Nsọ Site na AD 100 ruo AD 1500.
“Otu Okpukpe Ọ Bụghị Ka Okpukpe Ọzọ Dị Mma”

Ndi mmadu

Erasmus (1466-1536)

Erasmus bu “okà mmụta Dutch [ndi mmadu] na nwa akwụkwọ nwere amamihe puru iche. O deziri usoro di iche iche.

nke omumu gbasara ndi Nna Nzuko-nsọ nke mere ka e nwee akuko mmalite nke opupu na Udi agba oheru. O deziri Agba Oheru nke Grik mbu e biri ebi wee kpughee ya erughị eru nke Vulgate Latin nke e jiworo mee ihe di ka ihe odide Akwụkwọ Nsọ na ndi Katolik uka kemgbe oge Jerome. O bu ezie na Erasmus ji ikwa emo otutu ihe na nkato ya Chochi Katolik o maliteghị n'usoro ihe omume di ike nke mgbanwe. O mere, Otú o di, weta otutu ihe ndi ikom ndi ozọ ji mee ihe. Ekwuru na Erasmus togboro ya akwa nke Luther kputara.” Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox, p 229

Machiavelli (1469 - 1527)

"Okpukpe mmadu na oke oke bu oru Machiavelli nke akporo The Prince. N'akwukwo ntuziaka a, o kwuru:

- a. Onye isi na-aga nke oma ga-ewepuriji echiche niile gbasara okpukperechi na ukpuru omume.
- b. O ga-adị mma ka o yie onye ji okpukpe kporo ihe ma na-aghọ aghugho n'otu oge ahụ.
- c. O nwere ike ibu onye obi tara mmiri mgbe o di mkpa.
- d. A ga-enwe ukpuru omume abuo - otu maka onye isi na nke ozọ maka mba.
- e. Onye isi aghaghi itukwasị oha mmadu obi n'ih na ha enweghi ekele, ndi na-ekwekoghi ekweko, ndi aghugho na ndi anyaukwu.
- f. N'ih ya, onye isi ahụ ekwesighi iwere onwe ya n'ezie imezu nkwa o bua o kwere nye ndi mmadu.
- g. O kwusiri ike na steeti ahụ bu ochichi kacha elu na a ga-emeriji ma mee ka o di ike. N'ime nke a, o weputara ukpuru nke ochichị aka ike. ... Mussolini dere akwukwo akuko maka ya doctorate na 'Echiche ndi agha nke Machiavelli'." Ala-eze ebighi-ebi, FW Mattox, p

Humanism na / ma o bu Humanists

Mgborogwu Humanists bu narị afọ tupu Renaissance.

Greek humanism

Ndi na-agu kpakpando nke narị afọ nke isii TOA (onye kweere n'otutu chi) Thales nke Miletus na Xenophanes nke Colophon kwadebere uzọ maka echiche ndi Gris mechara buru ndi mmadu. A na-akwu Thales ugwo maka imeputa

maxim "mara onwe gi". Xenophanes juru imata chi nke oge ya ma debe ya Chineke maka ukpuru nke idi n'otu na eluigwe na ala. ... Ndi Grik Ionia bu ndi mbu na-eche echiche ghota na odidi di ka a ga-amu ya iche site na mpaghara o bua a na-ebo ebubo kariji nke mmadu. ... Na narị afọ nke ato TOA, Epicurus bjara mara ya maka ikwuputa nsogbu nke ihe ojoo n'uzo di nkenke, enweghi nkwenye na ndu mgbe a nwusiri, yana uzọ mmadu ga-esi nweta eudaimonia (Greek) putara obi utu).

Humanism nke Asia oge ochie

Nka ihe omuma nke gbadoro ukwu na mmadu nke juru ike kariji nke mmadu na agwa enweghi obi abuo n'ebe ndi mmadu no.

Enwere ike ihu ihe kariji mmadu na:

- a.) 1000 TOA na usoro Lokayata nke nka ihe omuma India (na-enyo enyo nke nka ihe omuma na

enweghi mmasi okpukpe)

b.) Nari afo nke isii TOA na Taoism (usoro omume maka ndi Confucian)

c.) Nakwa na nari afo nke 6 TOA, Gautama Buddha, ebe o bu na o bughu mkpuru obi ma o bu ihe o bu na nke mkpuru obi nwere ike idi adi n'ezie, echiche na mkpuru obi ga-adi ndu na-adigide adigide, nanogidesi ike, nadighi-agbanwe kwa, e, nadigide rue mbe ebighi-ebi: nka o bughu ihe-nzuzu kpam kpam na kpam kpam ozizi?[18]

Dante (c.1265 – 1321)

Dante Alighieri bu onye na-edede uri Italy nke Middle Ages. O dere Divine Comedy, nke a na-akpo na mbu Mgbasa ozi sitere n'aka onye edemede wee mesia kpo Divina aha Boccaccio, [onye Renaissance humanist (1313-1375)] a na-ewekarị di ka oru agumagu kasi ukwu nke e dere n'asusu Itali. a masterpiece nke uwa akwukwo. [A na-edekarị akwukwo edemede n'asusu Latin oge gboo kama karja ndi Itali.]

The Divine Comedy na-akpo njem Dante si na Hell (Inferno), Purgatory (Purgatorio), na Paradis (Paradiso), bu onye Rom na-edede uri bu Virgil bu uzọ duzie ya, e mesiakwa nke Beatrice duziri. Okwu "Comedy," n'echiche oge gboo, na-ezo aka na oru ndi na-egosiputa nkwenye na eluigwe na ala nyere iwu, n'ime nke ihe omume na-abughu nani mmasi kwuputa a obi utu ma o bu "na-atu utu" agwucha, ma ogwugwu mmetuta

Ochicho nke na-enye iwu ihe niile ka o buru ihe kacha mma, ya bu njem site na oku mmuo gaa Paradis na-amalite site n'ogba aghara omume nke onye njem ala nsọ wee mechie n'ohu nke Chineke. (wikipedia.org/wiki/Dante_Alighieri) [O doro anya na nke a bu nkwenkwe a na-enwekarị nke ndi Katolik. nkuzi nke ubochi.]

Humanism nke Renaissance,

Ihe di ka afo 1806 ka ejiri Humanismus kowaa usoro omumu oge gboo nke German nyere ulu akwukwo. Renaissance Humanism nke tolitere na Italy nwara itute Greek oge gboo na mmuta Latin. Na njedebe nke nari afo nke 18 na mmalite nke nari afo nke 19, otutu mgborogwu ahija Ekebere obodo ndi na-eme ebere na ndi na-eme ebere. Ha raara onwe ha nye maka imeziwanye mmadu na omume oma mmadu dabere n'echiche mmadu naani ya na-adabereghu na okpukpe odinala ulu oru.

Na nari afo nke 19, a huru Chochi Katolik di ka ikike ndoro ndoro ochichi nke na-akpa ike. (wikipedia.org/wiki/Roman_Catholicism_in_Germany)

N'ihe di ka n'otu oge ahụ, "Humanism" di ka nka ihe omuma nke gbadoro ukwu na gburugburu ihe a koro mmadu (na-emegeide n'okpukpe e guzobere) bu ndi a na-akpo Left Hegelians, Arnold ji na Germany Ruge na Karl Marx, bu ndi na-akatọ itinye aka na nso nso nke uka na mmegide ahu Ochichi German-Prussia.

Renaissance humanism bu mmeghari ogugu isi na Europe nke oge emepechabeghi emepe na Oge mmalite ogbara ohuru ga-esi n'ogbo nke Ochichiri puo site na iji nlezianya muo na nnomi nke nnukwu ndi ode akwukwo oge gboo. Maka Petrarch na Boccaccio, nna ukwu kacha ukwu bu Cicero. Ebumnuche ha bu ime ka ndi ozu na-ebi ndu di mma. Di ka Petrarch si kwuo ya, 'o ka mma ime ihe oma karja ime mara eziokwu.' Nkwuwa okwu si otu a dugara ma nabata nka ihe omuma.

Ozuzu ndi bu isi nke onye mmadu bu ikwu okwu nke oma na ide (nke a, n'udi akwukwo ozi).

Na mbụ, ọ bụ nkà ihe ọmụma kama mgbochi nke Ndị Kraịst ma ọ bụ ọbuna na-emegide ndị ụkọchukwu. Ma a tūlere ya n'ụzọ ụfọdụ na-emegide Nzuko-nsọ, ma-ọbụ megide usoro mmekọrịta ọha na eze n'ozuzu. Ndị mmadụ katọrọ ihe ha lere anya dị ka Latin obi ọjọọ nke mahadum.

N'oge na-adịghị anya ndị ọkà mmụta mmadụ ji nlezianya mụọ ihe odide odide Latin mere ka ha nwee ike ighọta akụkọ ihe mere eme dị iche iche n'ụdị ederede nke oge dị iche iche. Site ntụnyere na ihe ha hụrụ ka ọdịda nke Latin, ha tinyere ụkpụrụ nke ad fontes (laghachi na isi mmalite) n'ofe akụkọ mmụta dị ukwuu, na-achọ ihe odide nke akwụkwọ ndị Patristic [ihe odide nke "ndị nna chọọchị] yana ndị ọgọ mmụọ. ndị edemede. Mgbe Alaeze Ukwu Byzantium dasiri na 1453, ndị gbara ọsọ ndụ butere ndị Grik ihe odide, ọ bughị nanị nke Plato na Aristotle, kamakwa nke Ozioma Ndị Kraịst, na mbụ adighi na Latin West.

Mgbe afọ 1517 gasiri, bụ mgbe ọhụrụ e ji ebipụta akwụkwọ mere ka e nwee ihe odide ndị a n'ebe nile, bụ ndị Dutch onye na-ahụ maka mmadụ bụ Erasmus, bụ onye gụrụ asụsụ Grik n'ụlọ obibi akwụkwọ Venetian nke Aldus Manutius, malitere a philological [tulee ma ụdị na pụtara na okwu asụsụ, ijikọta ọmụmụ asụsụ na akwụkwọ ọgụgụ] nyocha nke Ozioma ndị ahụ, na-atụnyere mmalite ndị Grik na nke ha Ntugharị asụsụ Latin n'uche iji dozie mperi na ndịiche dị na nke ikpeazụ. Erasmus, tinyere ya na onye France bụ Jacques Lefèvre d'Étaples, malitere ibipụta nsugharị ọhụrụ, na-etinye nsugharị ndị ọhụrụ. ihe ndabere maka Ndozigharị Protestant. Site ugbo a gaa n'ihu Renaissance humanism, ọkachasị na German North, b́jara na-eche banyere okpukpe, mgbe Italian na French humanism lekwasiri anya na-arịwanye elu na scholarships na philology gwara ndị na-ege ntị dị warara nke ndị ọkachamara, jiri nlezianya na-ezere isiokwu ndị nwere ike kpasuo ndị ọchịchị iwe ma ọ bụ nke a na-ahụ anya dị ka na-emebi okwukwe. wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism

Nsonaazụ nke mmegharị mmadụ nke Renaissance Ụkpụrụ font nke mgbasaa ozi (laghachi na isi mmalite) nwekwara ọtụtụ ngwa. Ndị mmadụ na-emekari megidere ndị ọkà ihe ọmụma nke ngagharị nke Scholasticism bu ụzọ, "umụ akwụkwọ" nke mahadum nke Italy, Paris, Oxford na ndị ọzọ. Usoro nke scholastics apụtala nke njikọ aka ha na sayensị na nkà ihe ọmụma nke ndị Gris oge ochie na ndị Arab oge ochie na mgbalị iji mebie echiche Aristotle na okpukpe Katolik. Ma ha etinyebeghi aka na ya akwụkwọ edemede, akụkọ ihe mere eme na omenala ndị ọzọ nke oge ochie. wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance_humanism

Nchọgharị nke ihe odide ochie wetara ihe ọmụma miri emi karịa na nke ziri ezi Ụlọ akwụkwọ nkà ihe ọmụma oge ochie dị ka Epicureanism, na Neoplatonism, bụ ndị amamihe ndị ọgọ mmụọ. humanists, dị ka ndị nna Ụka n'oge ochie, lekwasiri anya, opekempe na mbụ, na-atulee dị ka ewepụtara si mkpughe dị nsọ wee si otú a na-eme mgbanwe na ndụ nke omume ọma Ndị Kraịst. (en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism)

Site n'itugharị uche na akwụkwọ edemede, akụkọ ihe mere eme, okwu ọny, na nkà mmụta okpukpe, Renaissance humanism gbanwere n'ụzọ miri emi omenala na ọgụgụ isi nke Europe. Na nkà ihe ọmụma Renaissance humanists na-achọkarị itinye uche karịa na mkparịta ụka Plato na obere ihe odide Aristotelian. wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance_humanism

Mma mara Greek na Roman oru odide nwekwara mmetụta mmepe nke

Sayensị Europe nke Platonism (theory of forms and antitypes) guzo na-emegide ntinye uche nke Aristotelian (omumụ ma ọ bụ tiori nke imewe na nzube) na ihe a na-ahụ anya Njirimara nke ụwa nkịtị.[33] Ma Renaissance humanists, ndị weere onwe ha dị ka iweghachi ebube na ịdị elu nke oge ochie, enweghị mmasị na mmeputa sayensị. Agbanyeghị, site na n'etiti-na-ogwugwu narị afọ nke 16, ọbuna mahadum, ọ bụ ezie na Scholasticism ka na-achikwa (mkpebi nke esemokwu ahụ site na mkparịta ụka ezi uche), malitere ịchọ ka Aristotle bụrụ na-agụ na ederede ziri ezi deziri dị ka ụkpụrụ nke Renaissance philology, si otú ịtọ na ogbo maka esemokwu Galileo na omume nke Scholasticism na-adighi mma.

Narị afọ nke iri na itoolu na nke iri abụọ

Okwu a bụ "okpukpe nke mmadụ" mgbe ụfọdụ a na-ekwu na ọ bụ Nna Ntọala America, Thomas Paine, n'agbanyeghị na agbabeghị akwụkwọ ya n'ihe odide ya dị ndụ. Thomas Paine kpọrọ onwe ya a theophilanthropist, okwu na-ejikọta Grik maka "Chineke", "ihunanya," na "mmadụ", na-egosi na mgbe ọ kwenyere na ịdị adi nke ọgụgụ isi na-eke na mbara igwe, ọ juru kpamkpam nkwuruta sitere na nkuzi okpukperechi niile dị adi, ọkachasị ọrụ ebube ha, gafere oke na ihe nlere anya nke ndị nzọpụta. Otu Parisian Society of Theophilanthropy ji akwụkwọ Paine, bụ Age nke Reason (1793), ịwusa nlelị n'akụkụ Akwụkwọ Nsọ jikọtara ya na ikwa emo Voltairean "ikpughe ihe ndị ahụ. ihe nzuzu nke nkà mmụta okpukpe e wuru na nchikọta akụkọ akụkọ ifo Levantine na-enweghị njikọ. Na narị afọ nke 19

Ludwig Feuerbach nke ndị Hegel dere ("Mmadụ bụ chi nye mmadụ" ma ọ bụ "chi abughị ihe ọ bụla [ọ bughị] mmadụ nye onwe ya).

Ndị mbụ bjaneyere aka n'akwụkwọ nkwado nke Humanist Manifesto I nke 1933, kwupụtara na ha bụ ndị okpukpe

ndị mmadụ. N'ihia ọdịda nke okpukpe ọdinala na-egbo mkpa nke oge ha, ndị bjaneyere aka na ya nke 1933 kwupụtara na ọ bụ nnukwu mkpa iguzobe okpukpe nke bụ ike siri ike iji zute okpukpe ahụ. mkpa nke ụbọchị. Kemgbe ahụ, e dere Manifestos abụọ ọzọ iji dochie nke mbụ.

N'okwu mmalite nke Humanist Manifesto II, ndị ode Paul Kurtz na Edwin H. Wilson (1973) kwusie ike na a choro okwukwe na ihe omuma maka ọhụhụ olileanya maka ọdinihu. Manifesto II zoro aka na ngalaba okpukperechi wee kwuo na okpukpe ọdinala na-akpari mmadụ.

Manifesto II na-amata otu ndị a ka ha bụrụ akụkụ nke nkà ihe omuma okike ha: sayensị, ụkpụrụ omume, onye kwuo uche ya, okpukperechi, na Marxist humanism.

Na 1941, a haziri American Humanist Association. Mgbe Agha Ụwa nke Abụọ gasiri, atọ a ma ama

Ndị na-ahụ maka ọdịmma mmadụ ghorọ ndị nduzi mbụ nke ngalaba ndị isi nke United Nations: Julian Huxley nke

UNESCO, Brock Chisholm nke World Health Organisation, na John Boyd-Orr nke nri na Òtù Ọrụ Ugbo.[49]

Na 2004, American Humanist Association, yana otu ndị ọzọ na-anochite anya agnostics, ndị na-ekweghị na Chineke,

na ndị ọzọ freethinkers, sonyeere ike Secular Coalition for America nke na-akwado na Washington, DC maka nkewa nke ụka na steeti na mba maka nnabata ka ukwuu

ndị America na-abughị eziokwu. Onye isi nchikwa nke Secular Coalition for America bụ Sean Faircloth onye omebe iwu steeti ogologo oge si Maine.

Ndị mmadụ n'oge a, dij ka Corliss Lamont ma ọ bụ Carl Sagan, kwenyere na mmadụ ga-achoriri eziokwu site n'echiche na ihe akaebe kachasi mma a na-ahụ anya ma kwado obi abụọ sayensị na nke usoro sayensị. Otú ọ dij, ha kwuru na a ghaghị idabere na mkpebi ndị metụtara ezi ihe na ihe ọjọọ na onye ọ bụla na ọdịmma ọha. [ntughari, enweghị ụkpụrụ zuru oke.] Dị ka usoro ụkpụrụ omume,

Humanism anaghị atụle metaphysical okwu dị ka ịdị adị ma ọ bụ adighị adị nke ihe na-adighị anwụ anwụ. Humanism na-etinye aka na ihe bụ mmadụ.[9] N'ihia ya, ọ dighị absolutes. Na 1925, onye England bụ ọkà mmụta mgbakọ na mwepụ na ọkà ihe ọmụma Alfred North Whitehead dọrọ aka ná ntị, sị:

Amụma nke Francis Bacon emezuwo ugbo a; na mmadụ, onye mgbe ụfọdụ rọrọ onwe ya dị ka ntakịrị ala karịa ndị mmụọ ozi, edobela onwe ya ịbụ ohu na onye ozi nke okike. A ka ga-ahụ ma otu onye na-eme ihe nkiri nwere ike ịkpọ akụkụ ahụ abụọ ahụ."[10].

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanism